reparations, Historical injustice, injustices, injustice, kinds, institutions, moral consequences, collective responsibility, nations, moral duties, obligations, civic responsibility, actions, Jeremy Waldron, University of Sydney, political repression, compensation, political correctness, distributive justice, ascription, human history, political philosophy, Robert Nozick, group rights, social practices, social institutions, political community, affirmative action programs, Arthur Ripstein, Saddam Hussein, individual actions, political institutions, background conditions, Ripstein, Historical injustice